

## (Surface Modification with Self-Assembled Monolayer & Polymer Brush)

### 1. 가

### 2. & (Specific & Nonspecific Binding)

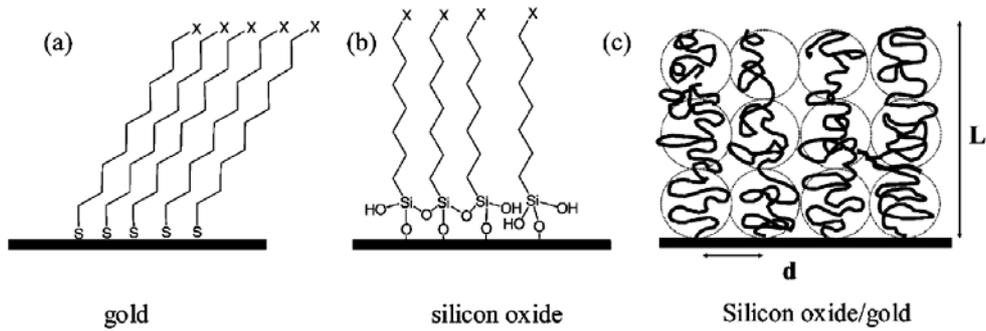
( - ), DNA-DNA( RNA) 3

((Bio)Specific Binding)

(Non(bio)specific adsorption). 가

가 , femtto ( $10^{-15}$ ) mol 가 가 ,

assembled monolayers, SAMs) 가 (self- (polymer brush) (Figure 1.).



**Figure 1.** Schematic depicting SAMs (a) alkanethiols on gold, (b) alkanesilanes on silicon oxide (X terminal functional group) and (c) high-density grafted polymer brushes where  $d$  is the average distance between the tethering points and  $L$  is the thickness of the brush.

### 3. (self-assembled monolayers, SAMs)

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1)

<Figure 1, (a)>

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,<sup>2</sup>

(alkane; X-(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>-SH, n=11-18)



, 70°C

mixed SAM

2)

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<sup>1</sup> (a) Ulman, A. *An introduction to ultrathin organic thin films: from Langmuir Blodgett to Self-Assembly*; Academic Press: San Diego, CA, 1991. (b) Ulman, A. *Chem. Rev.* **1996**, *96*, 1533-1554.

<sup>2</sup> Bain, C. D.; Whitesides, G. M. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1989**, *111*, 7164-7175.

<sup>3</sup> Porter, M. D.; Bright, T. B.; Allara, D. L.; Chidsey, C. E. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1987**, *109*, 3559-3568.

(-OH) <sup>4</sup> (R-SiCl<sub>3</sub>, R-Si(OMe)<sub>3</sub>, R-Si(OEt)<sub>3</sub>)  
 가 가 (Si-OH) ,  
 가 (Si-O-Si)

<Figure 1, (b)>.

가 ,  
 ( ) <sup>5</sup> 가

4. <Figure 1, (c)>.

<sup>6</sup> 가 ,  
 (end-grafting), (SIP; Surface-initiated polymerization)  
 SIP 가 가  
 가 가 (figure 2.).  
 가 ,  
 가  
 가

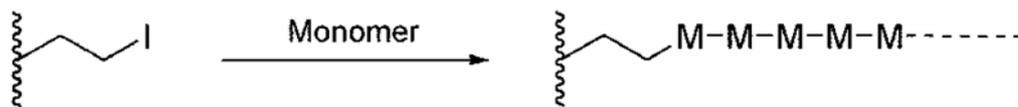


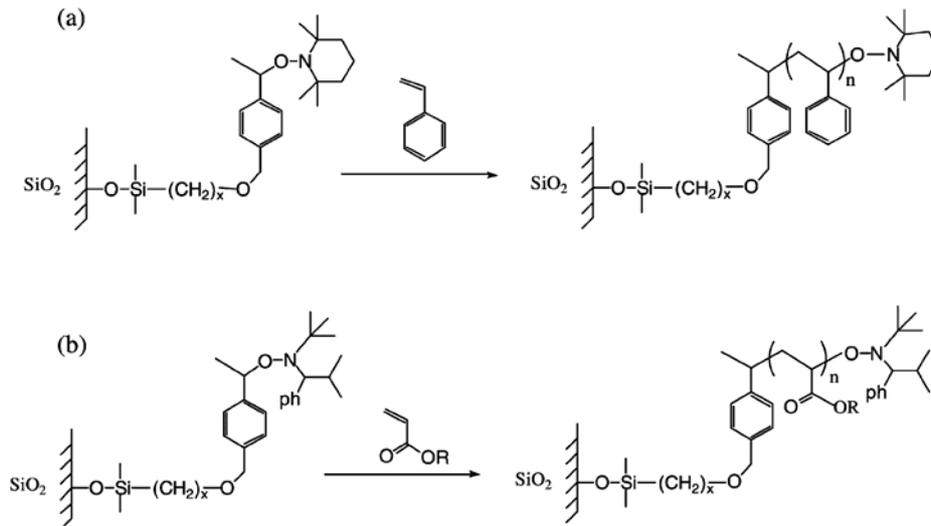
Figure 2. General scheme of surface-initiated polymerization. (I: Initiator, M: Monomer)

<sup>4</sup> (a) McGovern, M. E.; Kallury, K. M. R.; Thompson, M. *Langmuir* **1994**, *10*, 3607-3614. (b) Parikh, A. N.; Allara, D. L.; Azouz, I. B.; Rondelez, F. *J. Phys. Chem.* **1994**, *98*, 7577-7598.

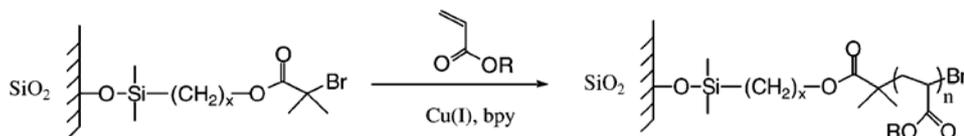
<sup>5</sup> Allara, D. L. *Crit. Rev. Surf. Chem.* **1993**, *2*, 199-218.

<sup>6</sup> de Gennes, P. G. *Macromolecules* **1980**, *13*, 1069-1075.

atom-transfer radical polymerization (ATRP) .<sup>7</sup> NMP  
 (2,2,6,6-tetramethylpiperidinyl-1-oxy (TEMPO); ) 3-azahexane-based group ( )  
 )) (Figure 3.), ATRP ( )  
 가 가  
 (Figure 4.).



**Figure 3.** (a) 2,2,6,6-tetramethylpiperidinyl-1-oxy (TEMPO) initiator for styrenic monomers; (b) 3-azahexane-based initiator for acrylic monomers, for surface-initiated controlled radical polymerization from  $\text{SiO}_2$ .



**Figure 4.** General scheme of ATRP using SAMs of a bromoisobutyrate initiator attached to the  $\text{SiO}_2$ , and surface-confined polymerization of methacrylate monomer using a Cu(I) catalyst.

가 ,<sup>8</sup>

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<sup>7</sup> (a) Hawker, C. J.; Bosman, A. W.; Harth, E. *Chem. Rev.* **2001**, *101*, 3661. (b) Matyjaszewski, K.; Xia, J. *Chem. Rev.* **2001**, *101*, 2921.

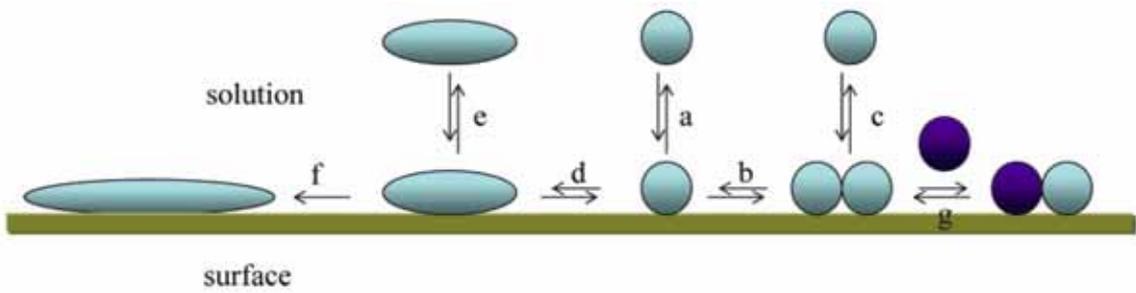
<sup>8</sup> (a) Zhao, B.; Brittain, W. J. *Prog. Polym. Sci.* **2000**, *25*, 677-710. (b) Currie, E. P. K.; Norde, W.; Cohen Stuart, M. A. *Adv. Colloid Interface Sci.* **2003**, *100-102*, 205-265. (c) Luzinov, I.; Minko, S.; Tsukruk, V. V. *Prog. Polym. Sci.* **2004**, *29*, 635-698. (d) Edmondson, S.; Osborne, V. L.; Huck, W. T. S. *Chem. Soc. Rev.* **2004**, *33*, 14-22.

<sup>9</sup> Advincula, R. C.; Brittain, W. J.; Caster, K. C.; Rühle, J. *Polymer Brushes: Synthesis, Characterization, Applications*; Wiley-VCH Verlag GmbH & Co. KGaA: Weinheim, Germany, 2004.

5.

가 (hydrophobicity) (denaturation) Figure

5.



**Figure 5.** Equilibria associated with protein adsorption: (a) protein adsorption-desorption, (b) lateral mobility, (c) dissociation of a protein adjacent to another protein, (d) reversible denaturation and changes in protein conformation, (e) dissociation of the altered protein, (f) denaturation and irreversible adsorption, and (g) exchange of proteins from solution.

Surface Plasmon Resonance (SPR) <sup>12</sup>

Quartz Crystal Microbalance (QCM) <sup>13</sup>

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ELISA assay, western blot tests, protein microarray,

biosensor, single molecule detection, single cell analysis

( ) (PEG:

Poly(ethylene glycol))

bovine

serum albumin (BSA)

PEG

( )

)

<sup>14</sup>

3 17

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<sup>10</sup> Andrade, J. D. In *Surface and Interfacial Aspects of Biomedical Polymers-Protein Adsorption*; Andrade, J. D., Ed.; Plenum Press: New York, 1985; Vol. 2, pp 1-75.

<sup>11</sup> Mrksich, M.; Whitesides, G. M. *Annu. Rev. Biophys. Biomol. Struct.* **1996**, *25*, 55-78.

<sup>12</sup> Neumann, T.; Johansson, M.-L.; Kambhampati, D.; Knoll, W. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2002**, *12*, 575-586.

<sup>13</sup> Janshoff, A.; Galla, H.-J.; Steinem, C. *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.* **2000**, *39*, 4004-4032.

<sup>14</sup> Harris, J. M. *Poly(ethylene glycol) chemistry: Biotechnical and Biomedical Applications*; Plenum Press: New York, 1992.

PEG

<sup>16</sup> BSA

, BSA

가

PEG

Oligo-EG

SIP

가

<sup>17</sup>

biotin-streptavidin or avidin recognition, carbohydrate-protein recognition, nitrolotriactic acid-histidine-tagged protein recognition, cholera toxin-ganglioside recognition, benzenesulfonamide-carbonic anhydrase, glucoseoxidase-based electrode sensors, and antibody-antigen interaction in immunosensors

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<sup>15</sup> (a) Prime, K. L.; Whitesides, G. M. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1993**, *115*, 10714-10721. (b) Mrksich, M.; Sigal, G. B.; Whitesides, G. M. *Langmuir* **1995**, *11*, 4383-4385. (c) Zhu, B.; Eurell, T.; Gunawan, R.; Leckband, D. *J. Biomed. Mater. Res.* **2001**, *56*, 406-421. (d) Lee, S. W.; Laibinis, P. E. *Biomaterials* **1998**, *19*, 1669-1675. (e) Sofia, S. J.; Premnath, V.; Merrill, E. W. *Macromolecules* **1998**, *31*, 5059-5070.

<sup>16</sup> (a) Wang, P.; Hill, T. G.; Wartchow, C. H.; Huston, M. E.; Oehler, L. M. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1992**, *114*, 378-380. (b) Liedberg, B.; Lundstrom, I.; Stenberg, E. *Sens. Actuators, B* **1993**, *11*, 63-72.

<sup>17</sup> (a) Ma, H.; Hyun, J.; Stiller, P.; Chilkoti, A. *Adv. Mater.* **2004**, *16*, 338-341. (b) Andruzzi, L.; Senaratne, W.; Hexemer, A.; Sheets, E. D.; Ilic, B.; Kramer, E. J.; Baird, B.; Ober, C. K. *Langmuir* **2005**, *21*, 2495-2504. (c) Ignatova, M.; Voccia, S.; Gilbert, B.; Markova, N.; Mercuri, P. S.; Galleni, M.; Sciannamea, V.; Lenoir, S.; Cossement, D.; Gouttebaron, R.; Jerome, R.; Jerome, C. *Langmuir* **2004**, *20*, 10718-10726.

<sup>18</sup> (a) Gooding, J. J.; Mearns, F.; Yang, W.; Liu, J. *Electroanalysis* **2003**, *15*, 81-96. (b) Chaki, N. K.; Vijayamohann, K. *Biosens. Bioelectron.* **2002**, *17*, 1.