

## The charged hard sphere chain model for polyelectrolyte solutions

Prausnitz Polyelectrolyte solutions  
 . Polyelectrolyte  
 hard sphere .  
 electrolyte solutions MSA(mean-spherical approximation) . 가  
 Polyelectrolyte (r), (ρ<sub>m</sub>), hard cord  
 (σ<sub>m</sub>) (Z<sub>m</sub>e)가 .  
 (ρ<sub>c</sub>), (σ<sub>c</sub>) (Z<sub>c</sub>e) 가 .  
 (ρ<sub>k</sub>')가 . (i-j)  
 ∞ R < σ<sub>ij</sub>  

$$u_{ij}(R) = \begin{cases} \frac{Z_i Z_j e^2}{4\pi\epsilon R} & R \geq \sigma_{ij} \end{cases}$$
 R , σ<sub>ij</sub> =  $\frac{\sigma_i + \sigma_j}{2}$   
 Helmholtz energy f, Helmholtz energy 4  
 , hard sphere ,

$$f = f^{id} + f^{hs} + f^{ele} + f^{pl}$$

$$\beta f^{id} = \sum_k \rho_k' \ln(\rho_k' \Lambda_k^3) - \sum_k \rho_k'$$

$$\beta f^{hs} = (\zeta_2^3 / \zeta_3^2 - \zeta_0) \ln \Delta + \frac{\pi \zeta_1 \zeta_2 / 2 - \zeta_2^3 / \zeta_2^2}{\Delta} + \frac{\zeta_2^3 / \zeta_3^2}{\Delta}$$

$$\beta f^{ele} = -l_B \left[ \sum_k \frac{\rho_k Z_k}{1 + \Gamma \sigma_k} (\Gamma Z_k + \frac{\pi P_n \sigma_k}{2\Delta}) \right] + \frac{\Gamma^3}{3\pi}$$

$$\beta f^{pl} = \frac{\rho_m}{r} (1-r) \ln y_{mm}(\sigma_m)$$

$\Lambda_k$  k de Broglie , Boublik, Mansoori

BMCSL hard sphere  $\zeta_n$   $\Delta$

$$\zeta_n = \sum_n \rho_k \sigma_k^n \quad \Delta = 1 - \pi \zeta_3 / 6.$$

MSA

$l_B$

Bjerrum

$$l_B = \frac{\beta e^2}{4\pi\epsilon}$$

$\Gamma$

$$\Gamma^2 = \pi l_B \sum_k \rho_k \left( \frac{1}{1 + \Gamma \sigma_k} \right)^2 \left( Z_k - \frac{\pi P_n \sigma_k^2}{2\Delta} \right)^2$$

$$P_n = \sum_k \frac{\rho_k \sigma_k Z_k}{1 + \Gamma \sigma_k} \left( 1 + \frac{\pi}{2\Delta} \sum_k \frac{\rho_k \sigma_k^3}{1 + \Gamma \sigma_k} \right)$$

cavity correlation

HNC approximation

$$y_{ij}(\sigma_{ij}) = \exp[g_{ij}^{MSA}(\sigma_{ij}) - 1 - c_{ij}^{MSA}(\sigma_{ij})]$$

$$g_{ij}^{MSA}(\sigma_{ij}) = \frac{1}{\Delta} + \frac{\pi \sigma_i \sigma_j \zeta_2}{4\Delta^2 \sigma_{ij}} - \frac{\Gamma a_i a_j}{4\pi^2 \sigma_{ij} l_B}$$

$$c_{ij}^{MSA}(\sigma_{ij}) = -\beta u_{ij}(\sigma_{ij}) = -\frac{l_B Z_i Z_j}{\sigma_{ij}}$$

$$a_k = \frac{2\pi l_B (Z_k - \pi P_n \sigma_k^2 / 2\Delta)}{\Gamma(1 + \Gamma \sigma_k)}$$

MSA  $g_{ij}^{MSA}(\sigma_{ij})$

가

가

EXP

approximation

$$g_{ij}^{EXP}(\sigma_{ij}) = g_{ij}^{hs}(\sigma_{ij}) \exp[g_{ij}^{MSA}(\sigma_{ij}) - g_{ij}^{hs}(\sigma_{ij})]$$

$$g_{ij}^{hs}(\sigma_{ij}) = \frac{1}{\Delta} + \frac{\pi \sigma_i \sigma_j \zeta_2}{4\Delta^2 \sigma_{ij}}$$

EXP approximation MSA

. 1:1 electrolyte

solution

MSA

EXP

polyion

polyelectrolyte

. Poly ion

polyion

polyelectrolyte

## Reference

1. Jiang, J. W. et al. 1998, J. chem.. Phys., 108,780
2. Jiang, J. W. et al. 1999, J. chem.. Phys., 110,4952
3. Jiang, J. W. et al. 2001, Mol. Phys., 99,1121