

# A three-state model for counterions in a dilute solution of weakly charged polyelectrolytes

counter

Counter

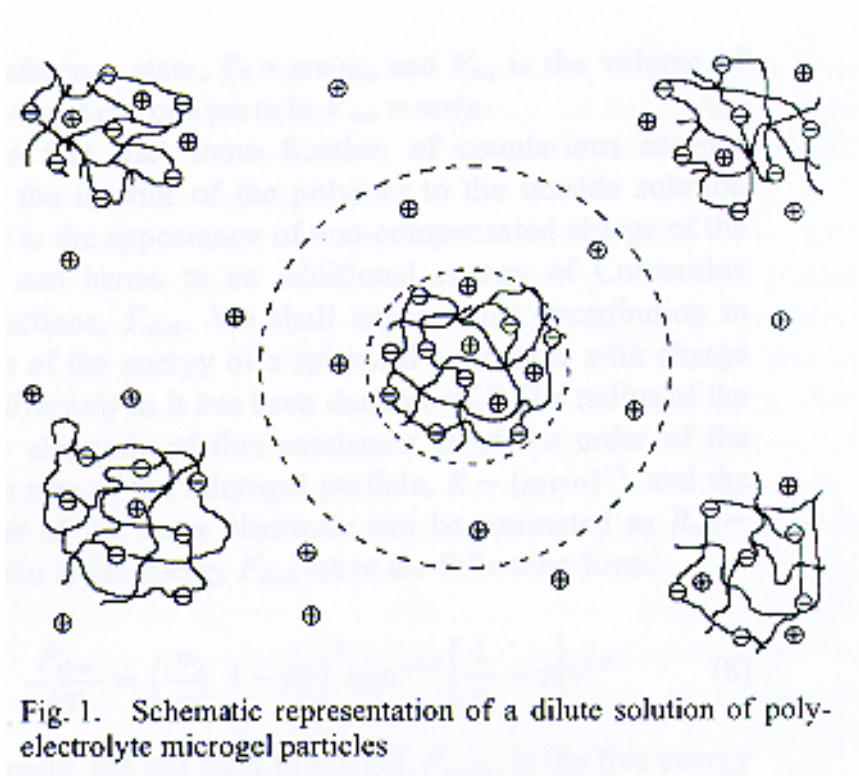
counter

counter

aggregate

Coulomb

dipole-dipole



가 counter Kramarenko

polyelectrolyte

microgel

microgel

microgel

, c microgel a

가 m v subchain Microgel

e 가 counter 가

가 가

$\sigma$   $mv/\sigma$  가 counter

$mv/\sigma$  가 salt free

counter 가

counter

,  $\theta$  가  $\theta$  microgel

counter microgel

counter

microgel counter  $\beta, 1-\beta$

counter

가 가

, microgel

counter

$mv(1-\beta)/\sigma, mv(\beta-\theta)/\sigma, mv\theta/\sigma$  microgel

$$F = F_{el} + F_{int} + F_{ion} + F_0 + F_{comb} + F_{el-st}$$

$F_{el}$  Birshstein Pryamitzyn

$$\frac{F_{el}}{kT} = \frac{3}{2}v(a^2 + 1/a^2)$$

a microgel  $a = (n_0/n)^{1/3}$   $n_0, n$

microgel

Microgel  $F_{int}$  Flory-Huggins

approximation

$$\frac{F_{int}}{kT} = \left( a^3 \frac{mv}{n_0 a^3} - mv \right) \ln \left( 1 - \frac{n_0 a^3}{a^3} \right) - \chi mv \frac{n_0 a^3}{a^3}$$

$\chi$   $na^3 (= \frac{n_0 a^3}{a^3})$

microgel  $F_{ion}$

$$\frac{F_{ion}}{kT} = -A \frac{mv}{\sigma} \theta \frac{e^2}{\epsilon a k T}$$

$\epsilon$  gel

( )  $\epsilon_0$

$\epsilon_1$

가

microgel

가

$$\varepsilon = \varepsilon_0 - (\varepsilon_0 - \varepsilon_1)n_0 a^3 / a^3$$

$$\frac{F_{ion}}{kT} = -A \frac{mv}{\sigma} \theta \frac{u_0}{1 - \frac{(\varepsilon_0 - \varepsilon_1) n_0 a^3}{\varepsilon_0 a^3}}$$

$$u_0 = \frac{e^2}{\varepsilon_0 a k T}$$

$F_0$  microgel counter

가 .

$$\frac{F_0}{kT} = \frac{mv}{\sigma} (\beta - \theta) \ln \left[ \frac{n_0}{\sigma} \frac{\beta - \theta}{a^3} \right] + \frac{mv}{\sigma} (1 - \beta) \ln \left[ \frac{n_0}{\sigma} \frac{1 - \beta}{1/\gamma^3 - a^3} \right]$$

$$\gamma (= V_0 / V_{out})^{1/3} \quad \cdot V_0, V_{out}$$

microgel .

Counter 가

가 Coloumbic .

$F_{el-st}$  .

$$\frac{F_{el-st}}{kT} = \left( \frac{m}{\sigma} (1 - \beta) \right)^2 u_0 m^{-1/2} \left[ \frac{1}{a} - \gamma \right] v^{5/3}$$

가 가 counter

,  $F_{comb}$  .

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{F_{comb}}{kT} = & 2 \frac{mv}{\sigma} \theta \ln \left[ \frac{mv}{\sigma} \theta \right] + \frac{mv}{\sigma} (\beta - \theta) \ln \left[ \frac{mv}{\sigma} (\beta - \theta) \right] + \frac{mv}{\sigma} (1 - \beta) \ln \left[ \frac{mv}{\sigma} (1 - \beta) \right] \\ & + \frac{mv}{\sigma} (1 - \theta) \ln \left[ \frac{mv}{\sigma} (1 - \theta) \right] \end{aligned}$$

Kramarenko

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counter

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