

: (comparative modeling)

1.

(protein tertiary structure prediction) 가  
(comparative modeling homology  
modeling) . (similarity)가  
(homology) . ,  
( query )  
가 ( template  
) comparative modeling  
가 .  
comparative modeling 가 가 .  
(fragment-based method)[1]  
(restraint-based method)[2] . fragment-based  
method (conserved region)  
(variable region) .  
query template  
, helix beta 가 .  
query template  
, helix helix( helix  
beta , beta beta ) loop  
. fragment-based method conserved region  
, variable region .  
가 (side chain)  
가  
SCWRL(<http://dunbrack.fccc.edu/SCWRL3.php>) 가  
. fragment-based method COMPOSER SWISS-  
MODEL . COMPOSER .

SWISS - MODEL (<http://www.expasy.org/swissmod/SWISS-MODEL.html>) query ,

restraint-based method template (restraint) query . restraint-based method MODELLER 가 . MODELLER (executables) “<http://salilab.org/modeller/>” 가 , MODELLER comparative modeling 가 .

comparative modeling Jackal(C++ code, 90000 ) . comparative modeling Jackal .

Jackal “<http://trantor.bioc.columbia.edu/programs/jackal>” . (<http://www.bmm.icnet.uk/~3djigsaw/>) comparative modeling 3D-JIGSAW 가 . 가 comparative modeling MollIDE(<http://dunbrack.fccc.edu/molide/molide.php>)가 [3].

## 2. MODELLER

comparative modeling 가 . MODELLER . MODELLER Windows, Mac, Linux, Unix operating system .

“<http://salilab.org/modeller/>” ,

MODELLER . MODELLER

7v7(operating system: Linux) .

MODELLER .

(1) template

(2) query template (alignment)

(3) query

template . BLAST PSI-BLAST 가  
 ( " : BLAST  
 (profile)" ). BLAST template  
 CM(Comparative Modeling) . PSI-BLAST  
 template CM  
 . 5 (CASP5)  
 T0137 (query ) .  
 133 ,  
 . CASP5 T0137 가 ,  
 가 PDB(Protein Data Bank)  
 (PDB ID: 1O8V). PSI-BLAST 1O8V 가 가  
 , query .  
 query 가 가  
 1BWY . 1BWY(132 ) template  
 1BWY.pdb  
 PDB(<http://www.rcsb.org>) .

T0137 (query)  
 1BWY.pdb(template) query template .  
 align2d.top . align2d.top

```

INCLUDE
READ_MODEL FILE = '1BWY.pdb'
SEQUENCE_TO_ALI ALIGN_CODES = '1BWY'
READ_ALIGNMENT FILE = 'T137.seq', ALIGN_CODES = ALIGN_CODES 'T137', ADD_SEQUENCE = on
ALIGN2D
WRITE_ALIGNMENT FILE='T137.ali', ALIGNMENT_FORMAT = 'PIR'
T137.seq query ,
PIR format . T137.seq .
>P1;T137
sequence:T137:::::0.00: 0.00
MEAF LGTWKMEKSEGF DKIMERLGVDFVTRKMGNLVKPNLIVTDLGGGKYKMRSESTFKTTECSFKLGEKFKEVTPDSREVA
SLITVENGVMKHEQDDKTKVTYIERVVEGNE LKATVKVDEVVCVRTYSKVA*

```

“\*”  
T137.ali . 가 .  
MODELLER .  
mod7v7 align2d.top  
T137.ali ,

>P1;1BWY  
structureX:1BWY: 1 :A: 132 :A:undefined:undefined:- 1.00:- 1.00  
VDAFVGTWKLVDKSNFDDYMKSLGVGFATRQVGNMTKPTTIIIEVNG-  
DTVIIKTQSTFKNTEISFKLGVFEDETTADDRKVKSIIVTLDGGKLVHVQKWNGQETSLVREMVDGKLILTLTHGTAVCTRTRYEKQ  
A\*  
>P1;T137  
sequence:T137: : : : 0.00: 0.00  
MEAFLGTWKMKEKSEKDFDKIMERLGVDFVTRKMGNLVKNLIVTDLGGGKYKMRSESTFKTTECSFKLGEKFKVTPDSREVA  
SLITVENGVMKHEQDDKTKVTYIERVVEGNEKATVKVDEVVVCVRTYSKVA\*

model.top . model.top  
INCLUDE  
SET ALNFILE = 'T137.ali'  
SET KNOWNS = '1BWY'  
SET SEQUENCE = 'T137'  
SET STARTING\_MODEL = 1  
SET ENDING\_MODEL = 5  
CALL ROUTINE = 'model'  
가 .  
“SET ENDING\_MODEL  
= 3” . 가  
MODELLER

mod7v7 model.top  
T137.B99990001,...,T137.B99990005  
,

[       ]

- [1] T. L. Blundell, M. E. J. Sternberg, B. L. Sibanda, and J. M. Thornton, Knowledge-based prediction of protein structures and the design of novel molecules, *Nature* **326** (1987) 347-352.
- [2] A. Sali and T. L. Blundell, Comparative protein modeling by satisfaction of spatial restraints, *J. Mol. Biol.* **234** (1993) 779-815.
- [3] A. A. Canutescu and R. L. Dunbrack, MolIDE: a homology modeling framework you can click with, *Bioinformatics* **21** (2005) 2914-2916.