

US006049428A

United States Patent [19]

Khan et al.

[11] Patent Number: 6,049,428 [45] Date of Patent: Apr. 11, 2000

DICHROIC LIGHT POLARIZERS Inventors: Ir G Khan; Yuri A. Bobrov; Leonid Y. Ignatov; Elena Y. Shishkina, all of Moscow, Russian Federation; Pavel I Lazarev, Menlo Park, Calif.; Alexev V. Kurbatov, Moscow, Russian Federation [73] Assignee: Optiva, Inc., San Mateo, Calif. 08/836,635 [21] Appl. No.: [22] PCT Filed: Nov. 17, 1995 [86] PCT No.: PCT/US95/14413 § 371 Date: Aug. 4, 1997 § 102(e) Date: Aug. 4, 1997 [87] PCT Pub. No.: WO96/16015 PCT Pub. Date: May 30, 1996 [30] Foreign Application Priority Data Nov. 18, 1994 [RU] Russian Federation 94041721 Jun. 5, 1995 Russian Federation 95109284 TRIJI Jul. 31, 1995 [RU] Russian Federation 95113563 Oct. 6, 1995 [RU] Russian Federation 95117377 Oct. 6, 1995 [RU] Russian Federation 95117403 [51] **Int. Cl.**⁷ **G02B 5/30**; C07D 221/22; C09B 44/10; C07C 245/00 [52] **U.S. Cl.** **359/491**; 359/492; 546/35; 546/37; 534/607; 534/611; 534/615; 534/818; 534/781; 534/791; 534/825; 534/827

546/35, 37; 534/607, 611, 615, 818, 827,

781, 791, 825

[56] References Cited

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

4,133,775	1/1979	Bloom 252/300
4,440,541	4/1984	Berke 8/489
5,739,296	4/1998	Gvon et al 534/577

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

0 049 873	4/1982	European Pat. Off C09B 5/28
0 557 121	8/1993	European Pat. Off C08F 2/00
WO 96/16015	5/1996	WIPO C07C 50/18

Primary Examiner—Johann Richter Assistant Examiner—Joseph Murray Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Skjerven, MacPherson, Franklin and Friel

[57] ABSTRACT

The present invention provides dyes of formula I–XXXIV, described in detail below, and dichroic light polarizers based on the dyes. In the dichroic light polarizers of this invention the dye molecules are aggregated into particles oriented in a predetermined direction on a surface of a substrate to enable the dye to polarize light transmitted through the dye. In another embodiment, a dichroic light polarizer includes a molecularly oriented layer of an organic dye on a surface of a substrate. The layer has a non-periodic arrangement of different polarizing elements. Each of the polarizing elements have differing orientations of the polarization vector in the substrate plane and/or differing colors. The dichroic light polarizer may contain one or more additional dye layers and may have a transparent layer intermediate to the dye layer.

21 Claims, 6 Drawing Sheets