Effect of titanium pretreatment on the catalytic properties of Co/Ti-Al₂O₃ in Fischer-Tropsch synthesis

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The Fischer–Tropsch Synthesis (FTS) on cobalt–based catalysts has been a promising route to synthesize clean and environmentally benign fuels in the near future. Alumina is one of the most employed supports for cobalt–based FT catalysts due to its favorable mechanical and surface properties. The present study focuses on the development of simple pretreatment of alumina support by ${\rm Ti}({\rm OR})_4$. Our results suggest that the small amounts of ${\rm Ti}({\rm OR})_4$ during preparation of catalysts play an important role in the catalytic properties during FTS reaction. The increase of CO conversion and ${\rm C}_5+$ selectivity with Ti pretreatment seems to be mainly due to the facile reducibility at much lower temperature than that of cobalt oxides on alumina support itself.