

Chap 5.

●

1. (Batch Reactor; BR)
2. (Plug Flow Reactor; PFR)
3. (Mixed Flow Reactor; MFR)

5.1

●

- input output

$$= (-r_A)V$$

$$= \frac{dN_A}{dt} = N_{A0} \frac{dX_A}{dt}$$

$$(-r_A)V = N_{A0} \frac{dX_A}{dt}$$

$$t = N_{A0} \int_0^{X_A} \frac{dX_A}{(-r_A)V} \quad X_A \quad t$$

가 , 가

$$t = C_{A0} \int_0^{X_A} \frac{dX_A}{(-r_A)} = - \int_{C_{A0}}^{C_A} \frac{dC_A}{(-r_A)}$$

가

$$t = N_{A0} \int_0^{X_A} \frac{dX_A}{(-r_A)V_0(1 + \epsilon_A X_A)} = C_{A0} \int_0^{X_A} \frac{dX_A}{(-r_A)(1 + \epsilon_A X_A)}$$

3

5.2

(τ) 가

(s) .

=

$$\tau = \frac{C_{A0}V}{F_{A0}} = \frac{C_{A0}V}{C_{A0}v_0}$$

V: reactor volume

F; molar flow rate

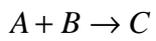
v: volumetric flow rare

“0”

가

v가

5.1-1 (Fogler)



B

A

A

가

A

Input – Output (=0) +

=

$$\text{Input} = F_{A0}$$

$$= (-r_A)V$$

$$= \frac{dN_A}{dt} = N_{A0} \frac{dX_A}{dt}$$

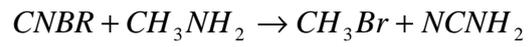
$$F_{A0} + (-r_A)V = \frac{dN_A}{dt} \quad (a)$$

가

$$\frac{dV}{dt} = v_0 \quad \text{A} \quad \text{(b)}$$

(a) (b)

: 가



가 0.025 mol/l (B)

(A) $0.051/s$

5l

0.05 mol/l

$k = 2.2 \text{ l/s} \cdot \text{mol}$

$$: -r_A = kC_A C_B$$

$$C_A = \frac{N_A}{V} = \frac{N_{A0}(1 - X_A)}{V(t)}$$

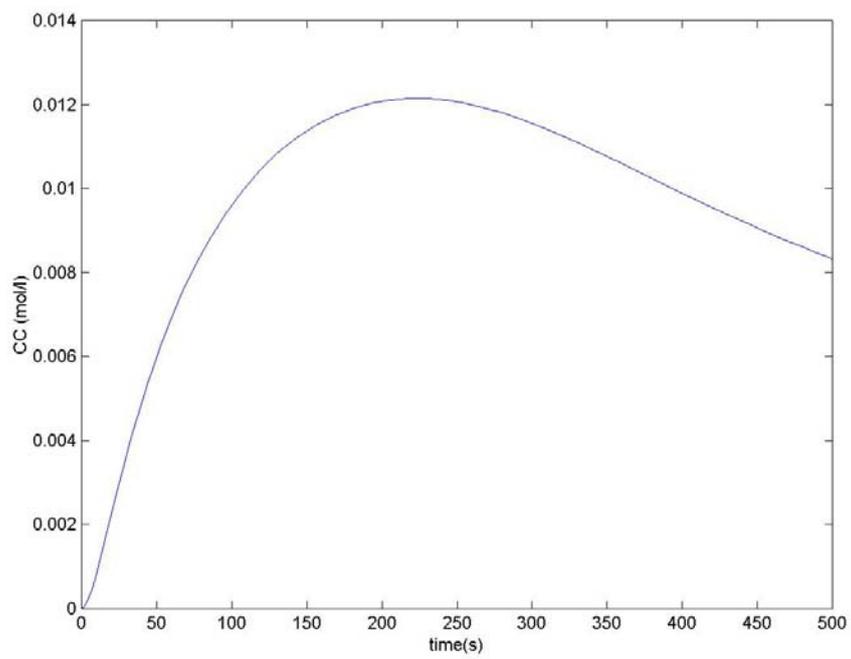
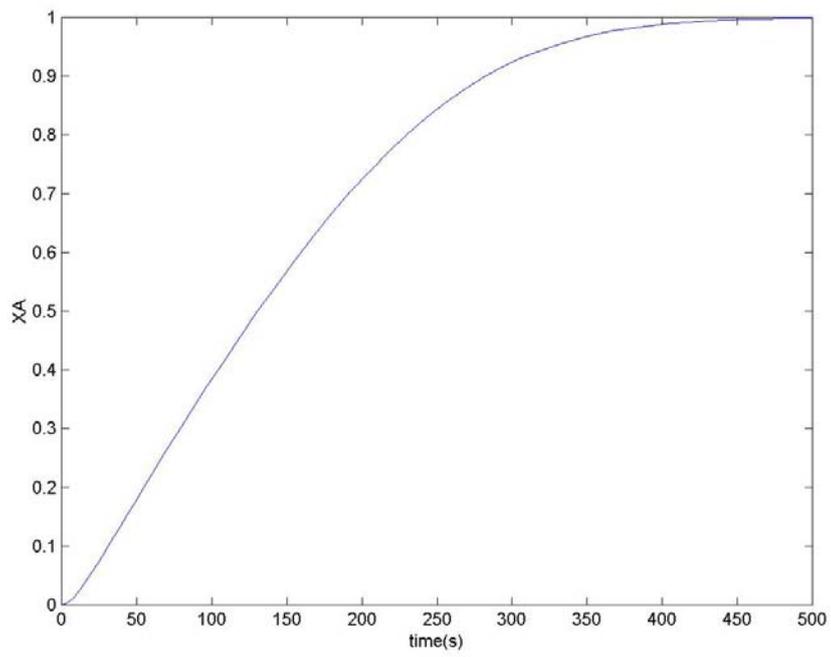
$$C_B = \frac{N_B}{V} = \frac{F_{B0}t - N_{A0}X_A}{V(t)}$$

$$\frac{dV}{dt} = v_0$$

A

$$N_{A0} \frac{dX_A}{dt} = (-r_A)V$$

가



5.2

(MFR)

가 :

()
0 .

= +

5.3

:

가

$$= F_{A0}(1 - X_{A0}) = F_{A0}$$

$$= F_{A0}(1 - X_A)$$

$$= (-r_A)V :$$

$$F_{A0}X_A = (-r_A)V : \text{MFR}$$

$$\frac{V}{F_{A0}} = \frac{\tau}{C_{A0}} = \frac{X_A}{-r_A}$$

$$\tau = \frac{V}{v_0} = \frac{C_{A0}X_A}{-r_A}$$

0 X_i

0 가
 X_f

$$\frac{V}{F_{A0}} = \frac{\tau}{C_{A0}} = \frac{X_{Af} - X_{Ai}}{-r_A}$$

$$\tau = \frac{V}{v_0} = \frac{C_{A0}X_A}{-r_A}$$

$$\varepsilon_A = 0$$

$$\frac{V}{F_{A0}} = \frac{C_{A0} - C_A}{C_{A0}(-r_A)}$$

$$\tau = \frac{V}{v_0} = \frac{C_{A0} - C_A}{-r_A}$$

5.4

가

가 가 가

τ τ/C_{A0} 가 .

1

$$\varepsilon_A = 0$$

$$\tau = \frac{C_{A0} - C_A}{-r_A} = \frac{C_{A0} - C_A}{kC_A}$$

$$C_A = \frac{C_{A0}}{1 + k\tau}$$

$$\varepsilon_A \neq 0$$

$$-r_A = kC_A = k \frac{N_{A0}(1 - X_A)}{V_0(1 + \varepsilon_A X_A)}$$

$$\tau = \frac{C_{A0} X_A}{-r_A}$$

$$k\tau = \frac{X_A(1 + \varepsilon_A X_A)}{(1 - X_A)}$$

2

$$\varepsilon_A = 0$$

$$\tau = \frac{C_{A0} - C_A}{-r_A} = \frac{C_{A0} - C_A}{kC_A^2}$$

$$C_A$$

$$C_A = \frac{-1 + \sqrt{1 + 4k\tau C_{A0}}}{2k\tau}$$

: C_A 가

가 .

5.1

5.2

5.3

$$F_{A0}X_A = (-r_A)V$$