Production of Power From Heat

가











가 가

가

가

Heat engine

The Steam Power Plant

Heat Engine 가

Carnot -engine

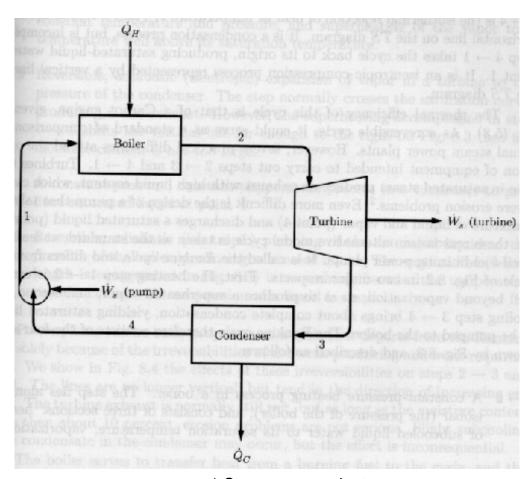
Carnot -engine

- $1. \hspace{1.5cm} (T_H) \hspace{1.5cm} Q_H \hspace{1.5cm} .$
- 2. W .
- 3. (T_C) Q_C
- 4.

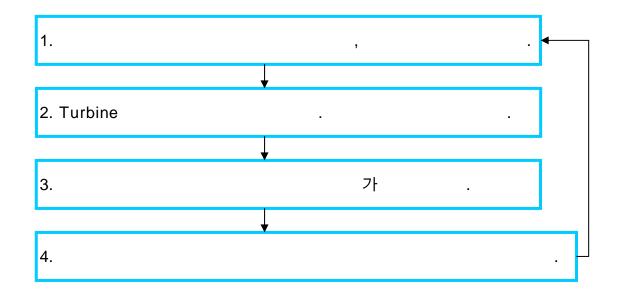
Carnot -engine 가

steam

Carnot -engine . 1



. 1 Steam power plant

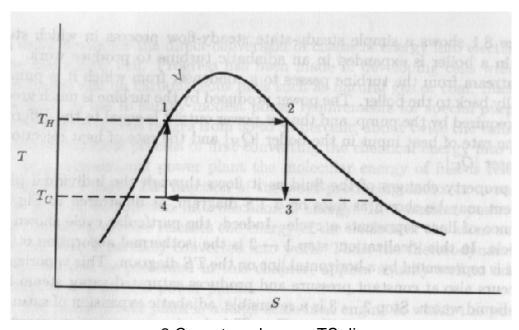


```
( . 2)

1 T<sub>H</sub> .( TS 가)
2 Turbine 가 .( TS 가)
3 T<sub>C</sub> .( TS 가)
4 Pump 가 .( TS 가)
```

TS(

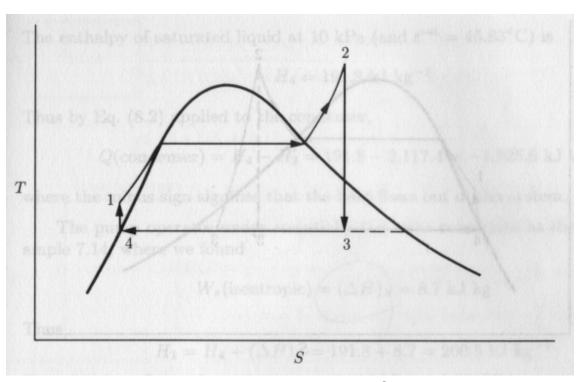
Carnot -engine



. 2 Carnot cycle on a TS diagram

. 2

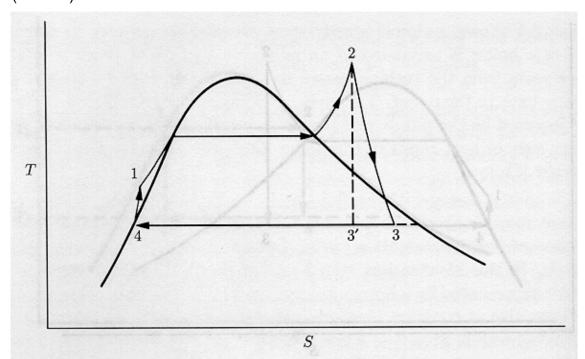
```
Turbine
 가
                                                        가
                                     pump
   가
                                 가
              , pump
                           Carnot Cycle
                                                            Rankin
Cycle
          . Rankin Cycle
                                        . (
                                            . 3)
1 -2
                                가
           가 ,
2 -3
                   가
                                            condenser
          . Carnot cycle
3 -4
                        가 ,
4 - 1
                                 pumping
```



. 3 The Rankine cycle on a TS diagram

Rankine cycle

(.4)



.4 Simple practical power cycle

Regenerative Cycle

가 가 , 가 가 가 (Q_H 가 가)

$$\eta = 1 - \frac{Q_C}{Q_H}$$

가 . capital cost 가 가 . Rankine cycle 가 . 4 . Condenser boiler

가 turbine 가 가