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_____, _____, _____, _____
 LG

Hydrogenation of maleic anhydride to γ -butyrolactone :
Elucidation of the conditions to improve the catalytic performance of supported Pd catalyst

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 (Maleic anhydride) (Maleic anhydride) (Maleic anhydride) (Maleic anhydride) (Maleic anhydride)
 N- _____, _____, 2-
 [1]. _____, _____ (reaction phase) 가
 [1]. _____
 . Hermann Emig
 _____ [2]. _____
 (Succinic anhydride) (Succinic anhydride) (Succinic anhydride) (Succinic anhydride) (Succinic anhydride)
 가 C=C (Palladium) _____, C=O
 C=O 가 _____ 2 가
 Synergy 가 _____ Coq Fiqueras가 2
 가 Pd synergy
 Mahmoud Sn, Ir, Cu 가 Cinnamaldehyde
 [3,4].
 _____, Ni, Mo, Cu 2 가
 Sn 가 _____ Pd

 SiO₂ (300m², 0.8cm³/g) (900m², 1.8cm³/g)
 chloride
 . Sn 가 PdCl₂ SnCl₂

SiO₂ 120°C 3 200°C
 350°C 300cc
 142.5g (dioxane), 1g (tetradecane), 1.5g (catalyst), 7.5g
 (substrate) Tetradecane
 1000rpm, 750psi, 240°C
 1 GC

1. Monometallic Pd supported catalyst

1-1. Support effect

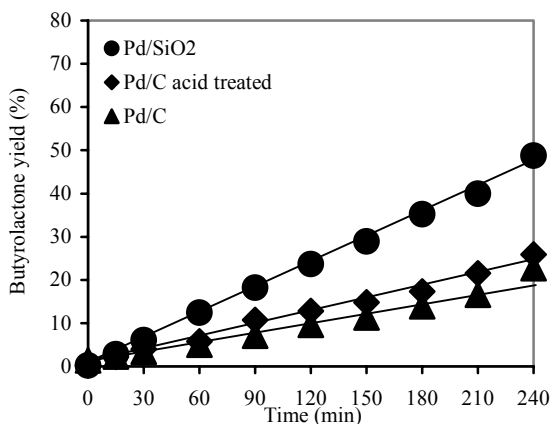


Fig 1. Effect of supports (maleic anhydride hydrogenation)

Fig. 1 Pd/C Pd/SiO₂

가 240°C

1,4

Fig. 1

4

Pd/SiO₂가 50%

, Pd/C

23%

SiO₂

3

가

가

가

가

가

가 가

가

1-2. Effect of Reactants

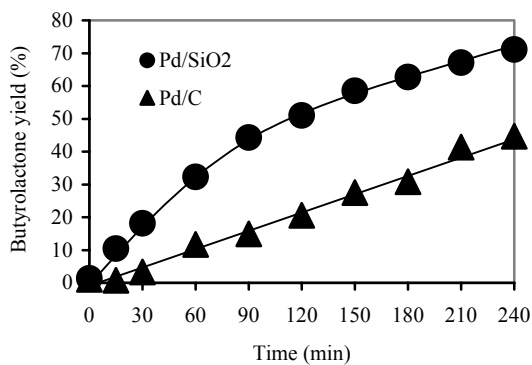


Fig 2. Effect of starting material (Succinic anhydride hydrogenation)

Fig 2

monometallic Pd

1-3. Deactivation

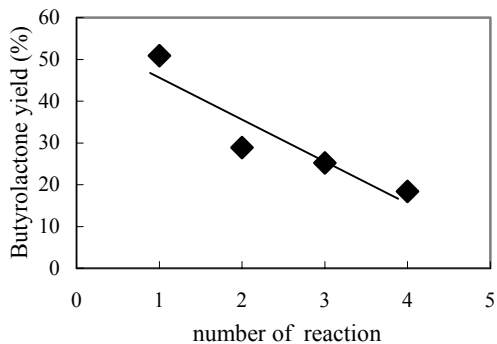


Fig 3. Deactivation trend on Pd/SiO₂

Fig 3

monometallic Pd

, coke Pd blocking

가

[6].

, monometallic Pd

. Albers

coke

가

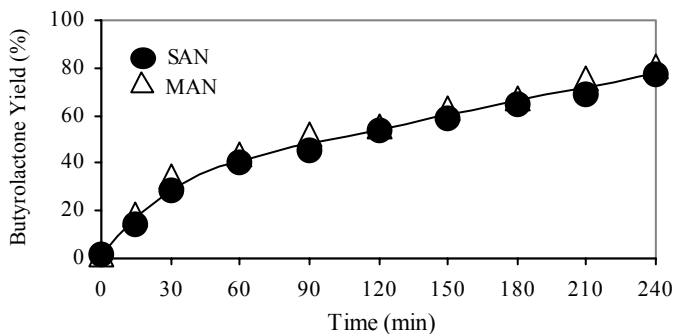


Fig 4. Effect of starting feed materials

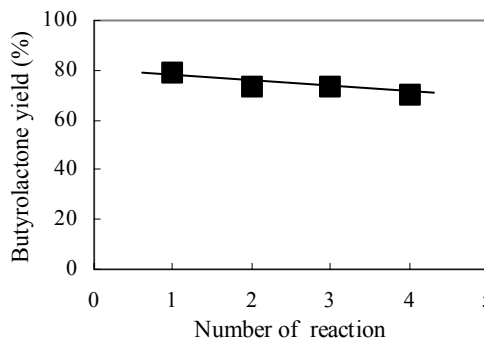


Fig 5. Deactivation trend on Pd-Sn

2. Bimetallic Pd supported catalyst

monometallic Pd
 , Sn 가 Bimetallic

Fig 4.

Monometallic 가
 가
 d-band 가 Fuggle 2 가
 [7]. , Fig 4
 가 Sn
 가

Fig 5.

bimetallic Pd-Sn 4
 monometallic 가
 monometallic , Sn 가
 , coke

—

SiO₂
 가
 monometallic Pd 가
 가 Sn 가 bimetallic Pd-Sn
 Sn
 , bimetallic Pd-Sn

References

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