

MCM-41

Synthesis of Pd Inserted MCM-41 and Application for Hydrogenation of Carbon Dioxide to Methanol

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가 가 . [1,2]
 MCM-41 channel pore seed
 impregnation hexagonal array Pd Pd/MCM-41 acid
 Pd nanowire가 [2-4] narrow size distribution
 가 가 Pd/MCM41
 particle size가 active site가 metal Pd
 particle size control focus가 particle size
 가 가 Microemulsion
 가 1.8nm 10nm
 active site가 supporter migration alloy가
 alloy . [5] microemulsion 가
 2nm broad range particle size
 , narrow particle size distribution
 (mono-disperse) Pd nano particle
 , zinc mesoporous material mold
 (with good supporter) ZMS(Zinc Molecular Sieve)
 가 가 .

MCM-41: surfactant homogeneous mixture가
 1 stirring . Surfactant 가 16 CTAB
 (cetyltrimethylammoniumbromide) . homogeneous mixture가
 vigorous stirring SiO₂ Na₂O dropwise addition .
 Surfactant : SiO₂ : Na₂O : H₂O = 0.25 : 1 : 0.25 : 50 . 1
 stirring gel mixture 가 hydrothermal treatment .
 100°C 24 . Room temperature
 cooling acetic acid pH control pH = 10.2가 .
 hydrothermal treatment pH control 3
 . MCM-41 pH

control salt treatment . salt NaCl surfactant 3
 가 filtering, washing drying(R.T. for 12h
 and 110°C for 6h) (550°C for 6h) mesoporous silica가
Pd/MCM-41 by seed-imp.: MCM-41 2g 200ml MCM-41
 0.5wt% Pd(Palladium nitrate) seed 3 stirring .
 filtering 110 °C 12 Drying . 350 °C 2
 300 °C 2 reduction .
 5wt% Pd wet-impregnation
 . 3 stirring evaporation, Drying
 300 °C 2 reduction Pd MCM-41 .
Free standing Pd nanowire: Pd/MCM-41 10wt% HF/EtOH solution
 2 stirring Si solution
 filtering
 . TEM
 _____: (O.D. =3/8 inch) glass wool
 silicon wool glass bead 1g 200 ml / min
 (WHSV = flow rate of feed gases / weight of catalyst)-weight hourly space velocity of 3H₂/CO₂ =200
 ml/min/g 3 :1
 . PID controller
 가 , 523K
 가 30 atm MFC(Brooks 5850) Back Pressure
 regulator(Tescom) 가
 sampling 6-port valco valve GC
 5890(II)

 가 impregnation Pd MCM-41 pore 가
 seed-impregnation technique Pd seed
 washing wall Pd Pd
 reduction Pd seed pore . impregnation
 loading Pd , wall 가
 impregnation 가
 .
 Figure 1 X-ray diffraction pattern . Low-angle
 MCM-41 peak MCM-41
 Pd hexagonal array structure가
 . Peak intensity가 pore Pd
 . High-angle X-ray diffraction pattern figure 2
 . Pd peak
 .
 BET , Pd/MCM-41 MCM-41
 surface area pore volume .
 MCM-41 surface area가 822.7m²/g Pd/MCM-41 669.2m²/g
 Pore volume 0.85cm³/g 0.57cm³/g .

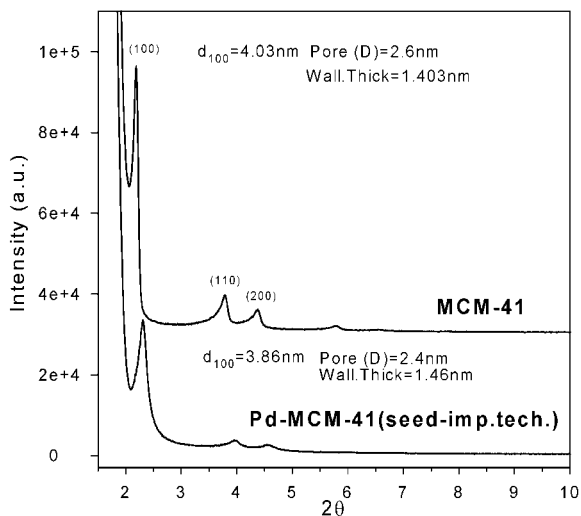


Figure 1. Low angle X-ray diffraction pattern for the MCM-41 and Pd/MCM-41

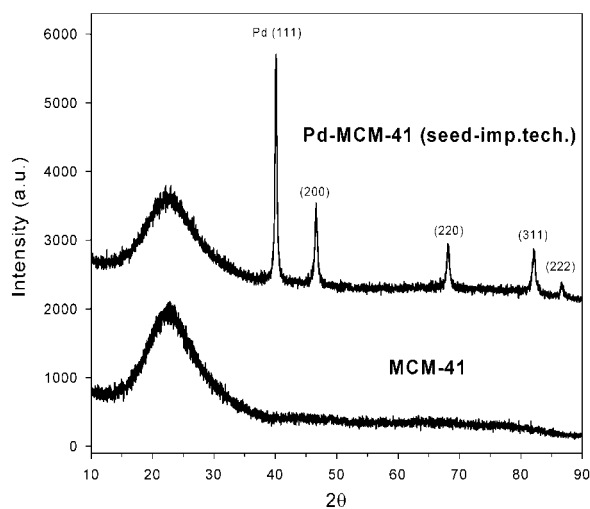


Figure 2. High angle X-ray diffraction pattern for the MCM-41 and Pd/MCM-41

Surface area pore volume
pore

pore

가

[6]

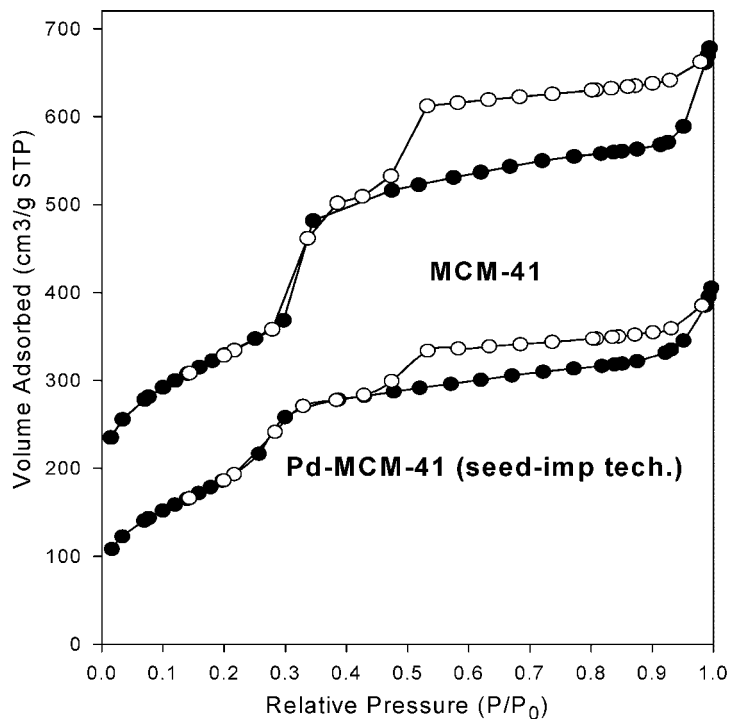


Figure 3. Dependence of N₂ adsorption (filled circles) and desorption (open circles) isotherms for the MCM-41 and Pd/MCM-41

TEM image figure 4 channel Pd
 . Pore 2.4nm metal
 wall 가 . Pd nanowire가

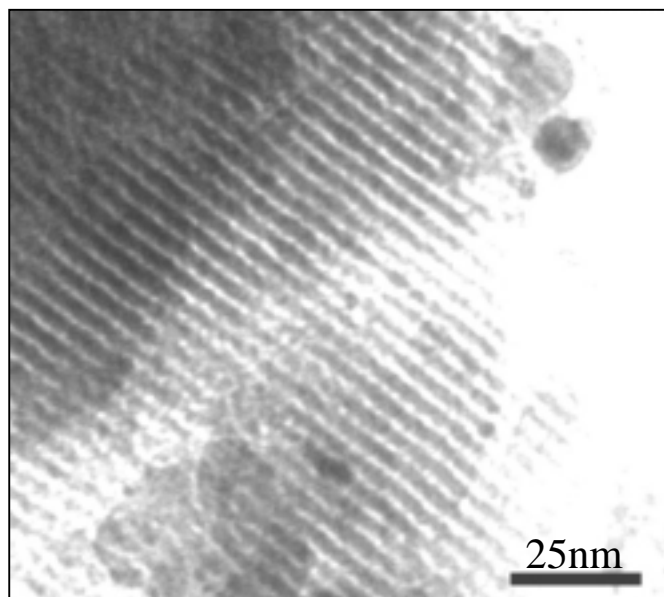


Figure 4. TEM image of palladium inserted MCM-41

Supporter material
 Pd/MCM-41 zinc si
 conversion SiO₂
 Pd nano particle

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