

SBA-15

_____ , * , ** , * , * , * , **

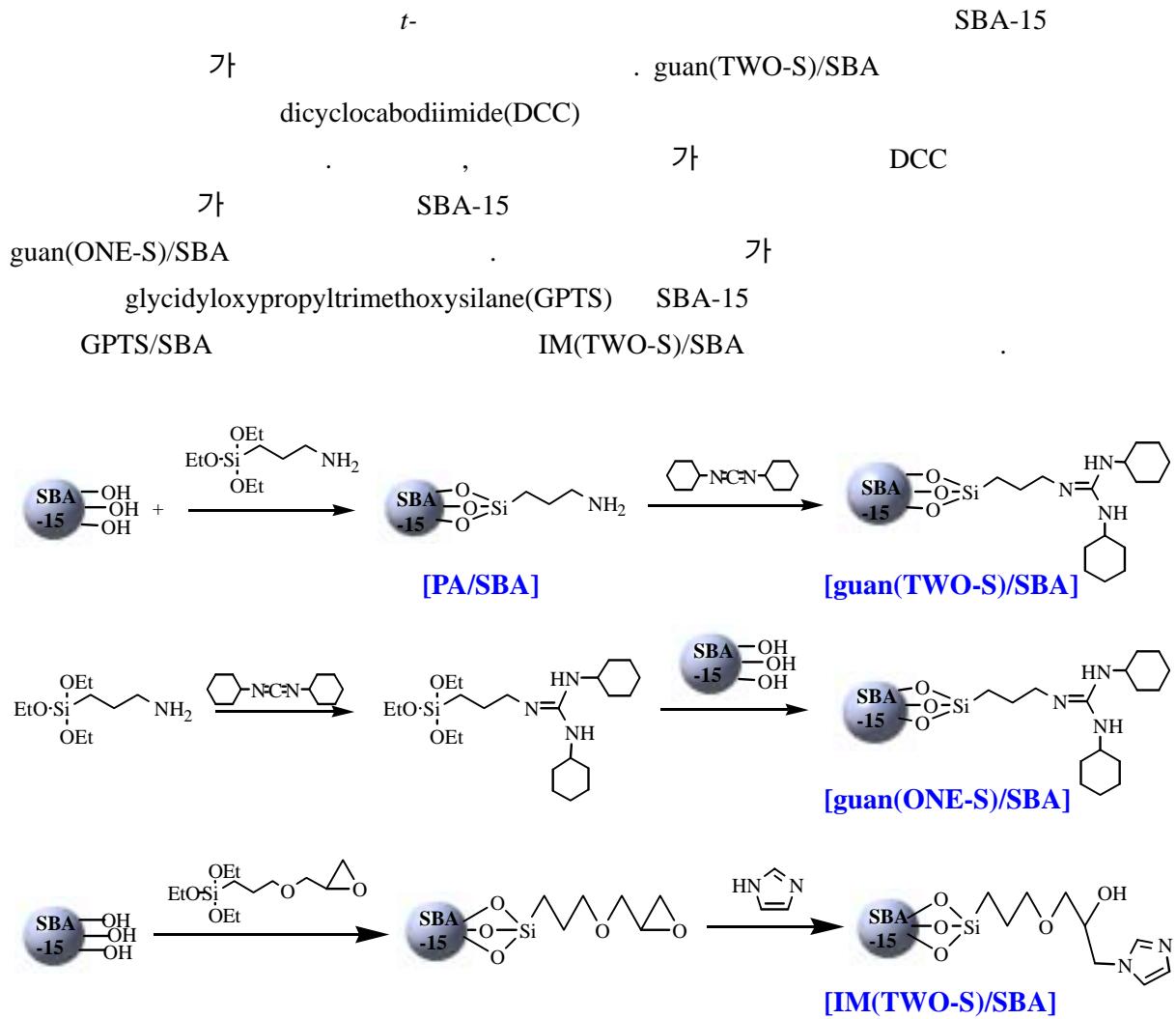
Nonionic Base Catalysts Immobilized on SBA-15 Mesoporous Material

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_____ , , , . [1]. , , 가 , 가 . [2]. 가 100 SBA-15 가 가 Scheme 1 SBA-15 가 4가 , cyclohexanone(CH) ethylcyanoacetate(ECA) Knoevenagel .

_____ SBA-15 poly(alkylene oxide) block colymer (EO₂₀PO₇₀EO₂₀, average Mn = 5800, Aldrich) , , tetraethoxysilane(TEOS), 가 0.017 : 1 : 2.9 : 202.6 100 24 [3].



Scheme 1. Preparation of base catalysts immobilized on SBA-15 mesoporous material.

가 IR *in-situ* cell(GRASEBY SPECAC)

X-

C, H, N

CH ECA Kneovenagel 3

. CH 0.98 g(10 mmol) ECA 1.13 g(10 mmol) 0.3 g

17 HP-1 FID 가

SBA-15 가

X- 가 . Fig. 1 guan/SBA

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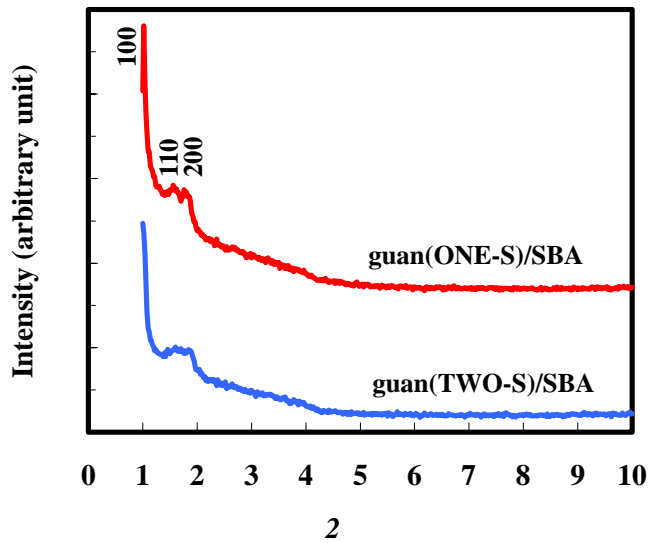


Fig. 1. XRD patterns of guanidine base catalysts immobilized on SBA-15 mesoporous material.

X- SBA-15
 가 1.0
 °, 1.5 °, 1.7 ° . 1.0 °
 100 ,
 710 m²/g , SBA-15
 TG 250-600

guan(TWO-S)/SBA
 0.7 mmol/g
 1 mmol/g
 가
 2 SBA-15

PA/SBA
 1.5 mmol/g
 0.5 mmol/g, guan(ONE-S)/SBA
 IM(TWO-S)/SBA

. Fig.

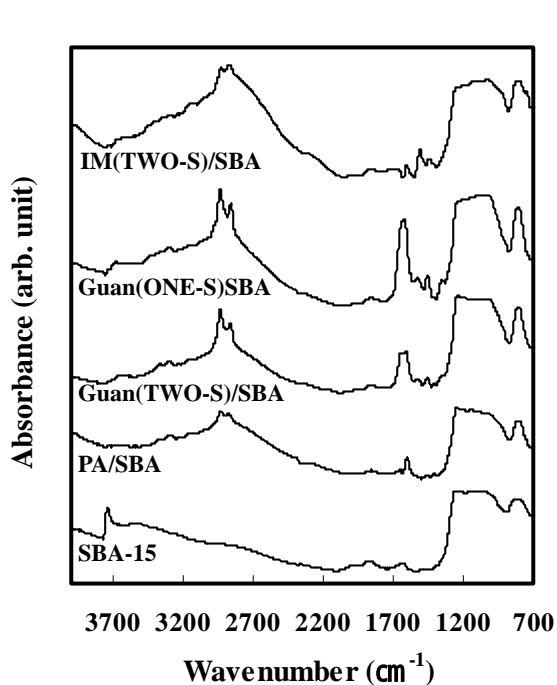


Fig. 2. IR spectra of propylamine, guanidine and imidazole catalysts immobilized on SBA-15 mesoporous material after evacuation at 100 °C.

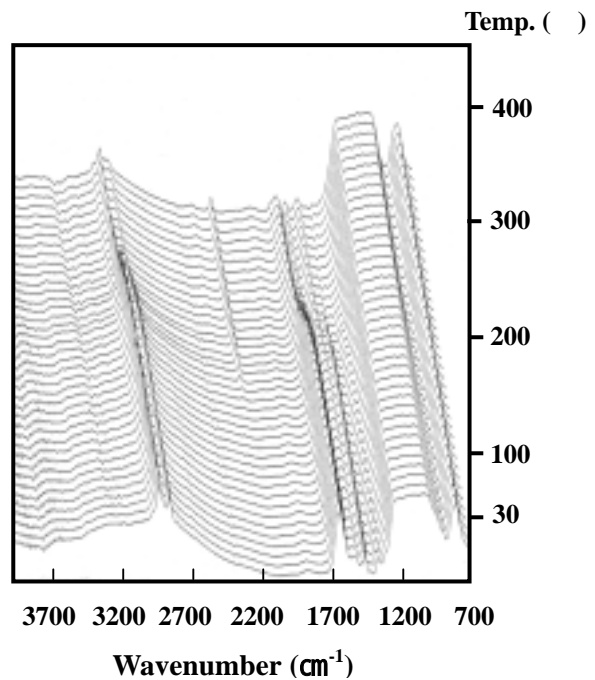
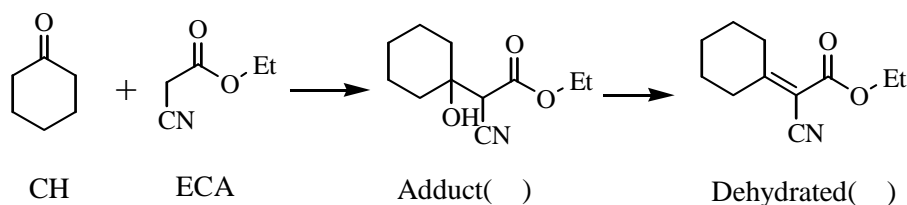


Fig. 3. IR spectra of guan(ONE-S)/SBA catalyst recorded with rising temperature under evacuation.

3740 cm^{-1} 가 . PA/SBA
 N-H 가 3300 cm^{-1} , C-H 가 2800-3000 cm^{-1} ,
 C-H C-N 2800-3000, 1511 cm^{-1}
 . Guan/SBA 1625-1725 cm^{-1} 가 ,
 300 가 가
 . Fig. 3 400 가 50%
 DCC가 . Knoevenagel -100

Table 1
 가 ECA CH ECA Knoevenagel CH
 가 PA/SBA CH

Table 1. Knoevenagel condensation^a between cyclohexanone and ethylcyanoacetate over base catalysts immobilized on SBA-15 mesoporous material at ambient temperature.



Catalyst	CH	ECA	Composition of reaction product (%) ^b	
			Adduct ()	Dehydrated ()
PA/SBA	16	10	-	73
Guan(TWO-S)/SBA	17	9	-	72
Guan(ONE-S)/SBA	43	28	-	27
IM(TWO-S)/SBA	31	22	-	46

^a Reactant (CH/ECA) / catalyst = (10/10) mmol / 0.3 g,

^b calculated results assuming the same weight factor of contained species in the reactor.

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