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Interaction of SC/SubC-CO₂ with Polymers.

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(SCF)

SCF

가 가

(SC CO₂)

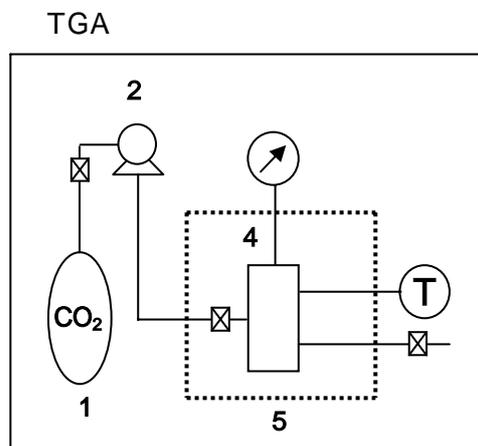
(SubC CO₂) 8가

PET(Poly-ethylene terephthalate), PETG(Glycol-modified PET),
 PP(Polypropylene), PMMA(Polymethylmethacrylate), PC(Polycarbonate), Nylon,
 PE(Polyethylene), PEN(Polyethylene naphthalate)

TGA DSC

CO₂

1 CO₂
 235mL View Cell
 CO₂ Syringe Pump
 (ISCO model 260D) 가 1
 (1.CO₂ 2.Syringe Pump 3.Pressure gauge
 4.Vessel 5.Oven 6.Thermometer)
 TGA (Thermo
 Gravimetric Analyzer, TA Instruments 2950)



1. CO₂

20 /min 800 가 , DSC(Differential Scanning Calorimetric, Dupont 2910) 10 /min CO₂

No.		No.	
1	Virgin (untreatment)	6	200atm 90 30min
2	100atm 25 30min	7	200atm 130 30min
3	200atm 25 30min	8	100atm 50 30min
4	300atm 25 30min	9	300atm 50 30min
5	200atm 50 30min		

1.

(PMMA) SC CO₂ (: 5, 8, 9 [1]) TGA 14

TGA DSC CO₂ Virgin sample(PMMA PET) CO₂ (: 3 [1]) 가

		PMMA	PC	PETG	PEN	Nylon	PET	PE	PP
1	Virgin Sample	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	100-25-30	7.893	2.388	2.623	1.016	1.168	0.350	0.684	2.080
3	200-25-30	12.574	3.295	2.885	1.552	0.364	0.393	0.525	1.825
4	300-25-30	8.690	2.718	3.216	1.231	0.597	0.230	0.362	0.870
5	200-50-30	11.044	4.502	3.931	2.420	0.963	0.463	1.103	1.647
6	200-90-30	12.807	6.131	3.549	2.523	0.682	1.311	1.693	0.845
7	200-130-30	8.724	3.457	0.946	2.426	-0.282	1.605	-0.258	-0.081
8	100-50-30	9.866	3.666	2.930	1.303	0.265	0.240	0.725	0.522
9	300-50-30	13.552	7.675	4.522	2.473	1.224	0.307	0.436	1.988

2. CO₂ (%)

가

monomers, oligomers, 가 , 가

([1][2]). PP, PE, Nylon

가

가

crystalline amorphous 가
 가 CO₂ 가 amorphous 가
 가 CO₂ 가 가
 , morphologies, Tg Tm 가

CO₂ absorption/dissolution

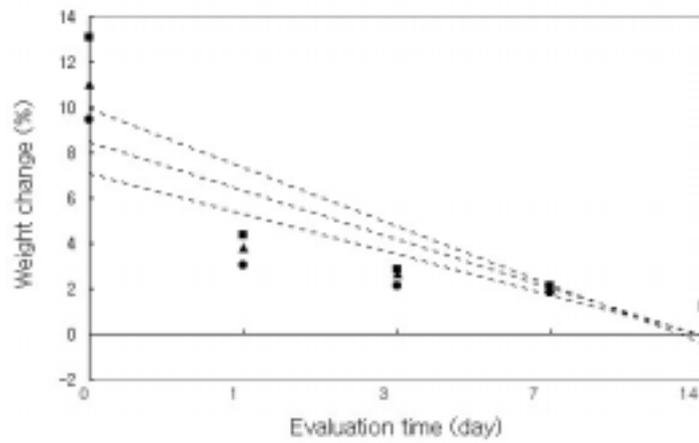
PMMA

14

2

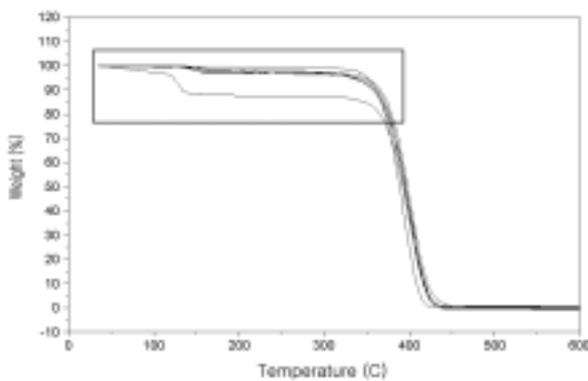
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2. CO₂ PMMA
 (300atm 25 30min 200atm 25 30min 100atm 25 30min)

CO₂

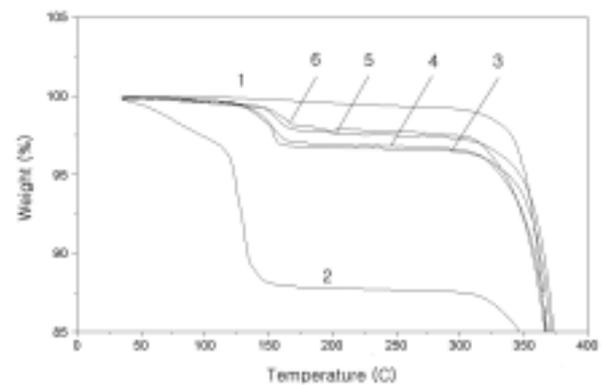


3. PMMA

CO₂

TGA

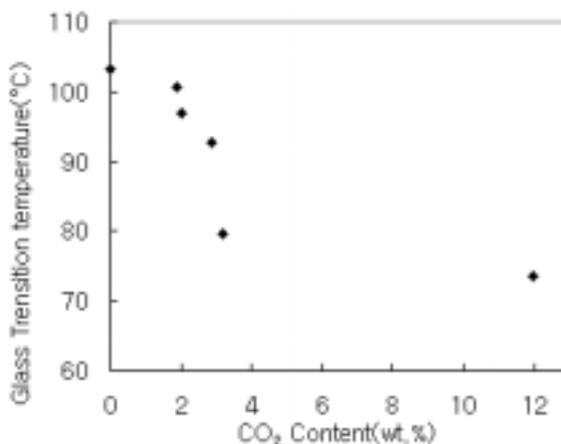
(Untreated 0.1day 1day 3day 7day 14day)



3 CO₂ PMMA TGA
 CO₂ 130
 350 ~430
 CO₂
 가
 virgin sample
 PET PMMA uptake CO₂ Crystalline
 , virgin sample
 DSC PMMA Tg CO₂ uptake 3
 CO₂ 가 Tg CO₂
 Tg 가 가 73.51 30
 CO₂ (TGA) 가 Tg 가
 4

Evaluation Time(Day)	Untreated	0.1	1	3	7	14
Weight Loss at 200 (%)	-0.0634	-12.03	-3.231	-2.933	-2.065	-1.963
CO ₂ Uptake(%)	-	11.967	3.168	2.870	2.002	1.900
Tg()	103.30	73.51	79.53	92.74	96.84	100.74

3. PMMA, PET CO₂



4. CO₂ PMMA Tg

SC CO₂
 CO₂ amorphous crystalline
 cleaning

1. Yeong-Tarng Shieh, Jan-Hun Su, Gurusamy Manivannan, Paul H. C. Lee, Samuel P. Sawan, W. Dale Spall, *Journal of Applied Polymer Science*, vol.59, 695-705 (1996)
2. Yeong-Tarng Shieh, Jan-Hon Su, Gurusamy Manivannan, Paul H. C. Lee, Samuel P. Sawan, W. Dale Spall, *Journal of Applied Polymer Science*, vol.59, 707-717 (1996)
3. J. W. King, J. H. Johnson, and J. P. Friedrich, *J. Agric. Food Chem.*, 37, 951 (1989)