Polyethylene/Clay (Kunipia–F) Nanocomposite prepared by in–situ polymerization with titanium pillared clay activated by Al $(i-Bu)_3$

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Polyethylene (PE)/clay nanocomposites were prepared by in-situ coordination polymerization using titanium pillared clay (Kunipia F) catalyst activated by $Al(i-Bu)_3$. The nanostructures of the composites were studied by X-ray diffractometry (XRD) and transmission electron microscopy (TEM). The XRD patterns of the PE/clay nanocomposites indicated that the characteristic diffraction peak of the clay disappeared. The TEM images showed that the clay were fully exfoliated into nanometer sizes and dispersed uniformly in the PE matrix. The laminated structure of clay lowered the polymerization rate, producing polymer of a high molecular weight. The crystallinity of the nanocomposite was decreased, whereas the thermal stability was significantly improved compared to that of virgin PE of comparable molecular weight. The decomposion temperature was decreased upon increase of the clay loading in PE matrix.