Steam reforming and oxidative steam reforming of methanol over CuO-CeO₂ catalysts

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Steam reforming (SRM) and oxidative steam reforming of methanol (OSRM) were carried out over a series of co-precipitated CuO-CeO $_2$ catalysts with varying copper/ceria atomic ratio in the range of 30–80 at.% Cu (=100*Cu/(Cu+Ce)). The effects of copper content, reaction temperature and O $_2$ addition on catalytic activity were investigated. All the catalysts were characterized by using H $_2$ -TPR and N $_2$ physisorption. It was found that BET surface areas of CuO-CeO $_2$ catalysts decreased with increasing copper content and H $_2$ -TPR results showed that both peak area and the temperature of the peak maximum increased considerably with increasing copper content. The activity of CuO-CeO $_2$ catalysts for the steam reforming and oxidative steam reforming of methanol increased with the copper content. Among the catalysts studied, 70 at% CuO-CeO $_2$ catalyst showed the highest activity in the temperature range of 150–300 °C for both SRM and OSRM. It was observed that the reaction rate of SRM increased considerably with the addition of O $_2$ into the feed stream.