ZIF-95 as a catalyst for the solventless synthesis of cyclic carbonates from epoxides and CO₂

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Zeolitic imidazolate frameworks (ZIFs) are a large emerging class of porous crystalline MOFs with tetrahedral networks that resemble those of zeolites: transition metals (Zn, Co) replace tetrahedrally coordinated atoms (for example, Si), and imidazolate links replace oxygen bridges. The synthesis of cyclic carbonates from epoxides and CO_2 under mild conditions have drawn much attention because of its 100% atom economicity. ZIF-95 being a microporous material shows high affinity & capacity for CO_2 adsorption. Here, in the present work we have prepared highly porous ZIF-95 crystals and employed it as a catalyst for the epoxide- CO_2 cycloaddition. Synthesized ZIF-95 was characterized by various physicochemical methods. Different epoxide substrates were subjected to the cycloaddition using ZIF-95 catalyst. The effects of reaction parameters like catalyst amount, reaction time, reaction temperature, and CO_2 pressure have been also investigated.